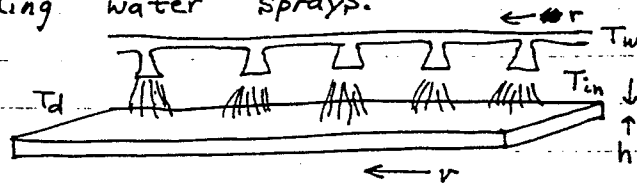


E. Cotta Optimization

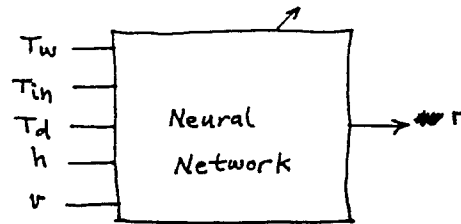
28. Mar. 1995

ex: Cooling a bar of steel to desired temperature by controlling water sprays.



- Variables:
- $T_w \equiv$  temperature of water
  - $T_{in} \equiv$  temperature of bar before sprays
  - $T_d \equiv$  desired temperature of bar after sprays
  - $h \equiv$  thickness of bar
  - $v \equiv$  velocity of bar
  - $r \equiv$  water flow rate

We use neural network to control the flow:



$\vec{w}$  ← synaptic weights for neural net adapted by gradient descent

We compute the difference between the actual temperature we get after the sprays,  $T_a$ , and the desired temperature,  $T_d$ , and we square it.

$$E = \frac{1}{2} (T_d - T_a)^2$$

Our gradient descent algorithm for weight  $w_i$  is

$$\Delta w_i = -\eta \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_i}$$

We hope that this learning scheme will optimize the values of the synaptic weights in the neural network.