Ex:


Find the value of total resistance between terminals $\mathbf{a}$ and $\mathbf{b}$.

SoL'n: $\quad$ The $20 \Omega$ and $30 \Omega$ resistors are in parallel:

$$
20 \Omega\|30 \Omega=10 \Omega \cdot 2\| 3=10 \Omega \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 3}{2+3}=10 \Omega \cdot \frac{6}{5}=12 \Omega
$$

We replace the $20 \Omega$ and $30 \Omega$ resistors with a single $12 \Omega$ resistor, leaving three resistors in series, whose values sum:

$$
R_{\mathbf{a b}}=24 \Omega+13 \Omega+12 \Omega=49 \Omega
$$

