

## ECE 3510 Exam 1 Study Guide

First Exam will be on Friday 2/5/10

The first part will be **closed book, no-calculator**, but will include the information shown below, if needed.

When you hand in the first part you will get the second part, which will be **open book, notes, & calculator**.

### The exam will cover

1. Signals and blocks in a feedback loop
2. Laplace transforms  
You may have to find a simple Laplace transform from the basic relation.  
You may have to look up and adapt a table entries
3. Inverse Laplace transforms (partial fractions)
4. Relationship of signals to pole locations
5. Boundedness and convergence of signals
6.  $H(s)$  of circuits
7. Block Diagrams & their transfer functions  
Including general interconnected systems

8. BIBO Stability
9. Impulse & step responses
10. Steady-state (DC gain) & transient step responses
11. Effects of pole locations on step response
12. Sinusoidal responses, effects of poles & zeros, etc.

Steady-state AC analysis to get  $y_{ss}(t)$

13. Transient response to sinusoidal inputs

13. Effect of initial conditions

Look at Bodson p.43

14. Know the advantages of the state-space method

Easily handles multiple inputs, multiple outputs and initial conditions

Can be used with nonlinear systems

Can be used with time-varying systems

Reveals unstable systems that have stable transfer functions (pole-zero cancellations). You can determine:

Controllability: State variables can all be affected by the input

Observability: State variables are all "observable" from the output

Basis of Optimal control methods

15. Homeworks 1 - 7

16. Labs 1 & 2

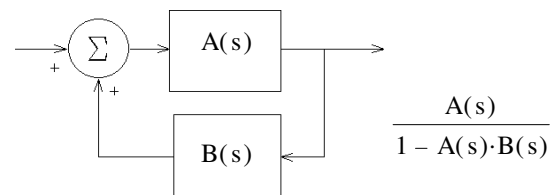
### Information you will be given (closed book part, if needed)

$$F(s) = \int_0^{\infty} f(t) \cdot e^{-s \cdot t} dt$$

Euler's equations

Laplace Transform table class handout

Standard feedback loop transfer function



(Won't be in closed-book part)

$$Y(s) = \frac{b_2 s^2 + b_1 s + b_0}{s^2 + a_1 s + a_0} \cdot X(s) +$$

$$\frac{s \cdot y(0) + \frac{d}{dt} y(0) + a_1 \cdot y(0) - b_2 \cdot s \cdot x(0) - b_2 \cdot s \cdot \frac{d}{dt} x(0) - b_1 \cdot s \cdot y(0)}{s^2 + a_1 s + a_0}$$