

1. The parameters of a step-down transformer are shown below.

The transformer is loaded with  $\mathbf{Z}_L := (2.5 + 0.8j) \cdot \Omega$  and the secondary voltage is  $V_2 := 36 \cdot \text{V}$

$$R_m := 2 \cdot \text{k}\Omega \quad R_s := 2 \cdot \Omega \quad X_m := 800 \cdot \Omega \quad X_s := 5 \cdot \Omega \quad N := 5$$

a) Draw the model with the load connected. Label parts, voltages and currents as needed for the rest of the problem.

b) Find the primary, source voltage. Magnitude only.  $|\mathbf{V}_S| = ?$

c) Find the total complex power supplied the primary, source voltage.  $\mathbf{S}_S = P_S + j \cdot Q_S = ?$

d) Find the magnitude of the current flowing from the primary, source voltage.  $|\mathbf{I}_S| = ?$

1. continued e) Find the efficiency of the transformer.

f) The transformer would be fully loaded if  $V_S := 208\text{-V}$  and  $Z_L := 2\cdot\Omega$  all real  
Find the voltage regulation as defined in your notes. %VR = ?

2. The parameters of a step-down transformer are shown below. The primary voltage is  $V_S := 120\text{-V}$   
The transformer is loaded with  $Z_L = R_L + jX_L$  and the secondary current is  $I_2 := 3.2\text{-A}$

$$R_m := 1.5\cdot\text{k}\Omega \quad R_s := 5\cdot\Omega \quad X_m := 1\cdot\text{k}\Omega \quad X_s := 7\cdot\Omega \quad N := 4$$

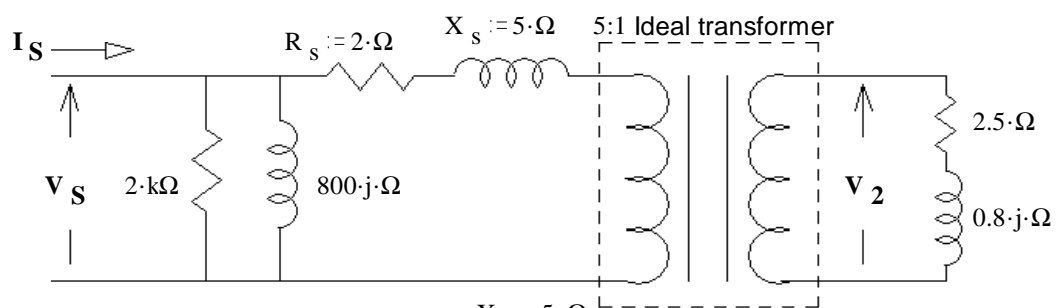
a) The primary, source voltage provides 40 VARs  $Q_S := 40\text{-VAR}$  Find  $X_L$   
Hint: draw the model with the load.

b) Find  $R_L$

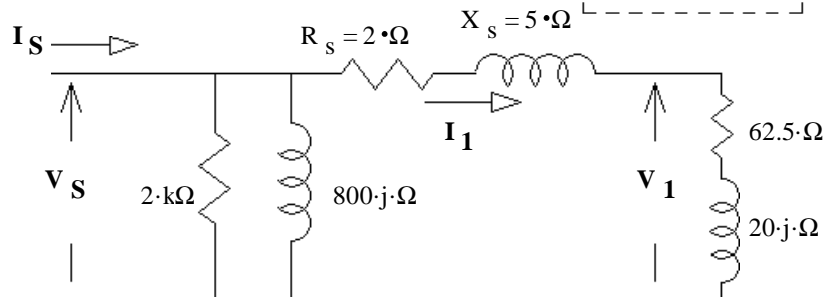
c) Find the efficiency of this transformer.

**Answers**

1. a)



and/or



b) 189.7-V

c)  $503.3 + 233.1\text{-}j$  VA

d) 2.923-A

e) 93.4%

f) 4.48%

2. a)  $2.062\text{-}\Omega$

b)  $8.723\text{-}\Omega$

c) 87.5%