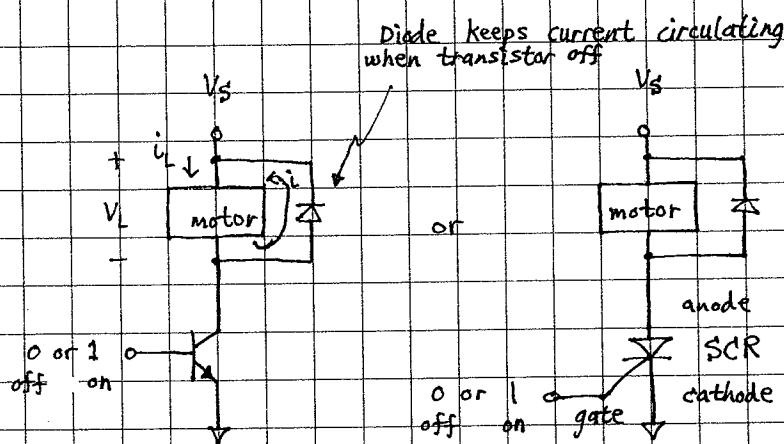


## Switching Electronics

- Use switching device (e.g., transistor or SCR) that acts  $\approx$  short when turned on.
- To minimize power loss in switch, use in situation where applying  $V$  step =  $V_S$  to load is possible, (without having  $i_L \rightarrow \infty$ ).

In particular, if  $\text{load} = L$  we can apply step  $V$ . If  $\text{load} = C$  we cannot apply step  $V$ , (as that would imply  $i = \infty$ ).

Conclusion: switching circuits are effective for motors.



- When transistor SCR is on, it acts like a closed switch (with  $R \approx 0\Omega$ ).
- SCR acts like a self latching relay. Turn on SCR with current pulse on gate terminal, and it stays on as long as voltage drop from anode to cathode is positive.

