

**AXIOM:** Probability of obtaining an outcome in sample,  $S$ , equals  $1 \equiv P(S) = 1$

**AXIOM:** Probability of not obtaining any outcome in sample,  $S$ , equals  $0 \equiv P(\emptyset) = 0$

**AXIOM:** Probability of event  $A$  is in the range from 0 to 1  $\equiv 0 \leq P(A) \leq 1$

**THM:** If  $A$  and  $B$  are events, the probability of event  $A \cup B$  equals  $P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B) \equiv P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$

**COR:** If  $A$  and  $B$  are mutually exclusive, the probability of event  $A \cup B$  equals  $P(A) + P(B) \equiv P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B)$