

**EX:** Using the following nine data values, calculate a two-sided confidence interval for the mean with significance level 1%:

9 -1 -2 -4 6 -2 7 -9 -4

Assume the values are i.i.d. and normally distributed.

Formulas for sample mean and variance:

$$\bar{X} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i \quad S^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2$$